

THE RED RIVER ROSE SOCIETY

Our Gardens of Roses



Photo of Sue Abernathy's Garden

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The Antique Rose Emporium Catalog © 2000

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Top 10 Favorite Roses of the RRRS Members

Belinda's Dream
Caldwell Pink
Fragrant Cloud
Hot Cocoa
Knock Out
La Marne
Moonstone
Mutabilis
Sea Foam
Veterans' Honor

EarthKind Roses

Belinda's Dream	Else Poulsen	New Dawn
Caldwell Pink	Georgetown Tea	Perle d' Or
Carefree Beauty	Knock Out	Sea Foam
Climbing Pinkie	La Marne	Souv de St Anne's
Ducher	Marie Daly	Spice
Duchesse de Brabant	Mme Antoine Mari	The Fairy
	Mutabilis	

EarthKind Rose Brigade Trial Cultivars

Amiga Mia	Flora Dora	Penelope
April Moon	Folksinger	Pink Knock Out
Arethusa	Isabella Sprunt	Polonaise
Barn Dance	Juane Desprez	Prairie Breeze
Blushing Knock Out	La Marne	Prairie Harvest
Bon Silene	Lafter	Prairie Princess
Buff Beauty	Lamarque	Prairie Verona
Carefree Wonder	Louis Philippe	Quietness
Cecile Brunner	Maggie	Reve d'Or
Chuckles	Marie Pavie	Seminole Wind
Comtesse du Cayla	Mme Antoine Mari	Souvenir de St. Anne's
Country Dancer	Monsieur Tillier	Square Dancer
Dublin Bay	Mrs. Dudley Cross	Summer Wind
Earth Song	Pearlie Mae	Winter Sunset

Key to Entries

Description includes: Name, Classification, Flower Color, Registration Year, Hybridizer, Flower Description, Fragrance, Growth Habit, Hardiness, Roses in Review Rating, Introduced By, Awards, Additional Comments

ARS/AOE Award: American Rose Society Award of Excellence for outstanding miniatures and mini-floras

AARS Award: All-America Rose Selection Award for outstanding new rose varieties

ARS/GFM: American Rose Society James Alexander Gamble Fragrance Medal for outstanding roses with exceptional fragrance

Roses in Review (RIR) Scoring Scale

9.3-10	One of the best roses ever.
8.8-9.2	An outstanding rose.
8.8-9.2	One with major positive features and only minor negatives. The top 1%.
8.3-8.7	One you would recommend without hesitation to anyone.
7.8-8.2	A solid to very good rose.
7.3-7.7	A good rose. A little to somewhat above average.
6.8-7.2	An average rose.
6.1-6.7	A below average rose.
0.0-6.0	Not recommended.

Notes:

This list of roses is complete only for the day it was submitted. As gardeners, we constantly add to and remove roses from our garden for a variety of reasons. The purpose of this list is to give you information about the roses we grow or have grown, a contact person for additional information on a particular rose, and a place to start if you are in the process of selecting roses for your own garden. Enjoy!



Photo of Sue Abernathy's Garden

Red River Roses

Name of Rose	Classification	Description
Abbaye de Cluny	Hybrid Tea	Flowers orange apricot; 1996; Meiland International SA; bloom 4¼ in.; slight fragrance; bushy, medium (90 cm.) growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
About Face	Grandiflora	Flowers deep orange gold, reverse burnished red; 2003; Carruth, Tom; bloom 9-12 cm.; no fragrance; growth upright, very vigorous, tall (180-200 cm.); RIR 7.7; AARS <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Abraham Darby	Shrub	Flowers pink peach-apricot; 1991; Austin, David; bloom 3-4 in., quartered; intense fruity fragrance; vigorous, bushy, angular growth, 5-8 ft.; moderately disease resistant but susceptible to rust; repeat bloom; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cook, Grella, Green, O'Connor</i>
Acey Deucy	Miniature	Flowers medium red; 1983; Saville; flowers are small with 20 petals, blooms are high-centered; moderately fragrant; bushy growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Adam	Tea	Flowers rich rosy-salmon, more yellow inside; 1833; Adam; bloom, 7-9 cm. globular; strong, tea fragrance; repeat bloom; taller growth than usual for teas so needs to be planted near back of the border; believed to be first of tea roses, 5-7 ft. <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Adam's Smile	Miniature	Flowers deep pink; 1988; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom medium, 23-27 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; upright, bushy, medium growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Ain't She Sweet	Hybrid Tea	Flowers terra-cotta orange to deep orange-red; 1993; Winchel, Joseph F.; bloom large, 30-35 petals, high-centered; intense, spice and rose fragrance; medium, rounded, bushy growth; RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Albertine	Hybrid Wichurana	Flowers light salmon pink, tinted yellow, darker reverse, aging to light pink; 1921; Barbier; bloom 7-9 cm., cupped; moderate fragrance; once blooming; large, vigorous growth <i>Grown by O'Connor</i>

Alchemist	Shrub	Flowers yellow shaded orange, pink and red; 1956; Kordes; bloom large; moderate fragrance; once blooming; vigorous, upright (6 ft.) growth; RIR 7.9; disease resistant <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Alec's Red	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep, bright crimson; 1971; Cocker, A. M.; bloom 6 in., 45 petals; moderate fragrance; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
All Ablaze	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers medium cherry red; 1999; Carruth, Tom; bloom ruffled, 4 in., 35 petals; slight, spice fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous (12 ft.) growth; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Petersen</i>
Aloha	Hybrid Tea, Climbing	Flowers rose-pink, reverse deeper; 1949; Boerner; bloom large, 58 petals, cupped; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; bloom reminiscent of hybrid perpetuals with a more constant bloom; vigorous, pillar (8-10 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Green</i>
Altissimo	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers blood-red; 1966; Delbard-Chabert; bloom 4-5 in., 7 petals; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; foliage; tall growth 8-10 ft.; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham</i>
Amber Star	Miniature	Flowers amber/orange, reverse golden yellow; 1999; Mander, George & Pazdzierski, Jim; flowers 1¾-2¼ in. with 26-40 petals, borne in small clusters; slight fragrance; upright, tall (15-20 in.) growth; sport of Glowing Amber; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
America	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers salmon, reverse lighter; Warriner, William A.; bloom 3½-4½ in., 43 petals; intense spicy fragrance; climbing (10-12 ft.) growth; RIR 8.3; AARS Award <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
American Beauty, Climbing	Hybrid Wichurana	Flowers deep rose-pink; 1909; Farrell; bloom 7-8 cm., cupped; moderate, damask fragrance; once blooming; growth to 12-15 ft.; RIR 6.8 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
American Pillar	Hybrid Wichurana	Flowers carmine-pink, white eye, golden stamens; 1902; Van Fleet; bloom 5-6 cm., single, borne in clusters of 10-20; once blooming; vigorous (15-20 ft.) growth; hips red RIR 7.9

		<i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Amiga Mia	Shrub	Flowers empire-rose; 1978; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 4-5 in., 30 petals, high-centered; moderate fragrance; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.7; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Angel Face	Floribunda	Flowers deep mauve-lavender, petal edges blushed ruby; 1968; Swim & Weeks; bloom 3½-4 in., 25-30 petals, high-centered; intense, strongly citrus fragrance; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.7; AARS Award <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Anson Jones	Shrub	Flowers creamy yellow that change in intensity; 2000; bloom 3 in.; 5 feet tall; sold by Antique Rose Emporium as a Texas Pioneer Rose <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Apothecary's Rose		see R. gallica officinalis
April in Paris	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pink cream blend; 2007; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 4½ in.; intense fragrance; growth upright, medium (5 ft.) <i>Grown by O'Connor</i>
Archduke Charles	China	Flowers rose with paler edges, aging to rich crimson; before 1837, Laffay, M.; moderate growth; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Cook, Harris</i>
Autumn Damask	Damask	Flowers pink, lighter at edges; before 1849; moderate old rose fragrance; blooms spring and fall dependably; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Autumn Sunset	Shrub	Flowers medium apricot, with touches of orange and golden yellow, fading lighter; 1987; Lowe, Malcolm; 20 petals, cupped; intense, fruity fragrance; repeat bloom; disease-resistant; bushy, tall, climbing growth; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Avandel	Miniature	Flower pink-yellow blend; 1977; Moore, Ralph S.; flowers 1-1½ in. with 23 petals; moderate, fruity fragrance; upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.3 ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Baby Love	Miniature	Flower buttercup yellow; 1992; Scrivens, Len; 5 petals borne mostly singly; slight, licorice fragrance; compact (3 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0

		<i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Bees Knees	Miniature	Flowers yellow/pink blend; 1998; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; bloom 2½ in.; slight fragrance; growth bushy, tall (3 ft.); RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Belinda	Hybrid Musk	Flowers soft pink; 1936, Bentall; bloom medium, borne in very large, erect trusses; repeat bloom; moderate fragrance; growth vigorous (4-6 ft.) growth; a good hedge or pillar rose; tolerates shade; RIR 8.6 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Belinda's Dream	Shrub	Flowers medium pink; 1992; Basye, Robert; blooms 3¼-4¼ in.; strong, fruity, raspberry fragrance; repeat bloom; disease tolerant; medium (5 x 4 ft.), bushy growth; RIR 8.5; introduced 1989; Texas Superstar/EarthKind Rose <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cook, Grella, Green, Grisham, Harris, Haynes, McGowan, Mainwaring, O'Connor, Sexton</i>
Bella'Roma	Hybrid Tea	Flowers yellow pink blend, reverse yellow pink blend; 2004; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 4-4½ in., 30 -35 petals; intense fragrance; growth upright, 4½ ft.; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Belle Rouge	Hybrid Tea	Flowers velvet red; 1999; Delbard; bloom firm petaled, flowers last 10 days in vase; high-centered; no fragrance; growth tall, grows easily; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Best of 04	Miniature	Flowers yellow orange blend, reverse orange edge to yellow; 2005; Verlie W. Wells; bloom 1½-1¾ in.; slight fragrance; growth upright, slightly spreading, medium (2½ ft.); RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Betty Boop	Floribunda	Flowers rosy edged, yellow at base when fresh, fading to white, bright stamens; 1999; Carruth, Tom; bloom 4 in., 6-12 petals; moderate, fruity fragrance; floriferous; bushy, medium (4 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham, Harris</i>
Big John	Miniature	Flower deep medium red, base yellow; 1980; Williams, Ernest D.; flowers 1-1½ in. 42 petals, high-centered; upright, bushy growth; RIR 6.8 <i>Grown by Cashin, Irvin</i>
Black Cherry	Floribunda	Flowers deep crimson with black tips; 2007; Zary, Keith W.; blooms 3-3½ in., 20 -25 petals; slight

		fragrance; repeat bloom; moderate; growth bushy, medium (3½ ft.); disease resistant; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Black Jade	Miniature	Bud near black; flowers deep red; 1985; Benardella, Frank A.; bloom 1-1½ in., 35 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; upright growth; RIR 8.0; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Black Magic	Hybrid Tea	Flowers dark garnet with darker edges; 1997; Tantau; bud almost black, bloom 4-5 in., 30 petals, exhibition; slight, sweet fragrance; upright growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Black Tea	Hybrid Tea	Flowers brown; 1986; Okamoto, K.; bloom 32 petals, urn-shaped; slight fragrance; medium, bushy growth <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Blaze	Large-Flowered Climber	Flower bright scarlet; 1932; Kallay; blooms 2-3 in., 20-25 petals, borne in large clusters; slight fragrance; recurrent bloom; very vigorous, climbing growth; RIR 7.2 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Bloomfield Dainty	Hybrid Musk	Flowers clear canary-yellow 1924; Thomas; bloom 2 in., single; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; moderately vigorous growth, 4-5 ft.; free-standing or pillar; RIR 6.9 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Blue River	Hybrid Tea	Flowers lilac, shaded deeper at petal edges; 1984; Kordes, W.; bloom large, 35 petals, high-centered; intense fragrance; upright growth; RIR 5.1 <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Blush Noisette	Noisette	Flowers pinkish white, tinted lilac, edges lighter; before 1817; Noisette; bloom 4 cm., cupped, borne in large, upright clusters; moderate clove and musk fragrance; repeat bloom; tall growth (8-10 ft.); tough rose but will show chlorosis in highly alkaline soils; tolerant of shade; takes time to establish; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Mainwaring</i>
Blushing Knock Out	Shrub	Flowers light pink aging to shell pink; 2004; Bell, John; bloom medium, single; no fragrance; free-flowering; compact (2-3 ft.), spreading growth; sport of Knock Out; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Cook, Grisham</i>

Bon Silene	Tea	Flowers deep rose; before 1837; Hardy; bloom large; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous growth, 4-6 ft.; RIR 5.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Brilliant Pink Iceberg	Floribunda	Flowers deep pink, reverse white; 1999; Weatherly, Lilia; bloom 3½-4 in., moderate honey fragrance; more intense in cooler weather; upright, rounded, medium (30-36 in.) growth; sport of Iceberg; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Brooks' Red	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium red, reverse blushing red to yellow; 2000; Brooks, Warren; bloom 5 in., high-centered, exhibition; slight fragrance; good repeat; long, strong stems; growth upright, tall (5 ft.); RIR 7.5; introduced by Johnny Becnel Show Roses <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Brother Cadfael	Shrub	Flowers rich pink; 1995; Austin, David; bloom has 45 petals, cupped; intense, old rose fragrance; strong, bushy growth; will ball in wet weather; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Bubble Bath	Hybrid Musk	Flowers soft pink; Matson; growth large, cascading shrub, can be trained as a climber, 8-10 ft.; repeat bloom <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Buff Beauty	Hybrid Musk	Flowers apricot-yellow; 1939; Bentall, Ann; bloom 4 in., 50 petals, borne in clusters of 8-12; moderate sweet, old rose and musk fragrance; vigorous (to 6 ft.) growth; repeat bloom; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Grisham, Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Cadenza	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers dark scarlet; 1967; Armstrong, D.L.; bloom 2½-3 in., slightly cupped; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; compact, moderate growth; RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Cajun Moon	Hybrid Tea	Flowers white edged pink; 2001; Carruth, Tom; bloom 11-13 cm., 34-42 petals; high-centered, slight fragrance; growth upright, tall (140 to 170 cm.); RIR 7.9; introduced by Johnny Becnel Show Roses; accidentally sold to Spring Hill along with Moonstone <i>Grown by Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Cajun Sunrise	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pink yellow; 2000; Edwards, Eddie; bloom 4-4½ in., 26-40 petals; high-centered, slight fragrance; growth upright, medium (4-5 ft.); RIR 7.7; introduced by Johnny Becnel Show Roses <i>Grown by Haynes</i>

Cal Poly	Miniature	Flowers medium yellow; 1991; Moore, Ralph S.; flowers non-fading; bloom large; slight fragrance; upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.9; ARS Award Of Excellence <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Caldwell Pink (Pink Pet)	China	Flower bright pink, fading lighter; 1928; Lilley; pompon, flowers borne in clusters; slight to no fragrance; repeat bloom; moderate (3 ft.) growth; RIR 8.6; Approved Exhibition Name Pink Pet; EarthKind Rose; found by William C. Welch in Caldwell Nursery <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cashin, Cook, Grella, Green, Grisham, Harris, Haynes, Irvin, McGowan, Petersen, Supina</i>
Caliente	Miniature	Flower dark red, reverse medium red; 2005; Benardella, Frank A.; flowers 2 in., borne mostly solitary; moderate fragrance; disease-resistant; upright, bushy, medium (2 x 2 ft.); RIR 7.6; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Cameron Bohls	Shrub	Flowers dark red; 2000; Ponton, Ray; bloom 3 in., single; slight fragrance; quick repeat; upright, medium growth; orange hips <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Carefree Beauty	Shrub	Flower light rose; 1979; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 4½ in., 15-20 petals; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, upright, spreading growth, 3-4 ft.; RIR 8.6; EarthKind Rose known previously as Katy Road Pink; Dr. Stahl found rose in early 80's near Katy, TX; disease and insect resistant; tolerates poor growing conditions; large orange hips <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cashin, Green, Grella, Haynes, McGowan, O'Connor</i>
Carefree Sunshine	Shrub	Flowers light yellow; 2001; Radler, William J.; bloom 3 in., single, no fragrance; growth upright (3½-4 ft); very resistant to blackspot; repeat bloom; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Carnival Glass	Miniature	Yellow-orange blend; 1979; Williams, Ernest D.; flowers 1-1½ in., 38 petals; slight fragrance; bushy, spreading growth; RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Caroline Hairston	Shrub	Flowers large, buff to pink; bloom cupped to flat; some fragrance; repeat blooming; growth large (5-6 ft.); hardy to -10°F; introduced by Antique Rose Emporium

		<i>Grown by Harris</i>
Celine Forestier	Noisette	Flowers pale yellow, buff, with slight touches of pink, darker at center; 1842; Trouillard; bloom 6-8 cm., frequently quartered; moderate, spicy fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous (to 6 ft.) growth; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Celsiana	Damask	Flowers silky pale pink; before 1817; petals crinkled, with golden stamens, 4 in.; strong damask fragrance; once blooming; fragrant foliage; vigorous, upright (4-5 ft.) growth; shade tolerant RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Charles Darwin	Shrub	Flowers medium yellow; 2002; Austin, David; bloom 7 cm.; moderate fragrance; growth bushy, branching, medium (1 m.); RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Grisham</i>
Charles de Mills	Hybrid Gallica	Flowers dark, velvety violet-crimson; before 1790; bloom medium, flat, regularly quartered; slight fragrance; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Charlotte	Shrub	Flowers soft yellow; 1994; Austin, David; bloom 3-3½.; moderate fragrance; medium (100 cm.), upright, bushy growth, 4-6 ft.; repeat bloom; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by McGowan, O'Connor</i>
Chattooga	Miniature	Flowers deep pink; 2004, Michael C Williams; flowers 2 in.; no fragrance; growth upright, tall (24-36 in.); RIR 7.8; ARS Award Of Excellence <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Cherry Parfait	Grandiflora	Flowers white with red edges; 2001; Meiland International; bloom 5 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; moderate; growth bushy, medium (4-5 ft.); RIR 7.9; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Chestnut Rose		see R. roxburghii
Chevy Chase	Hybrid Multiflora	Flowers dark crimson; 1939; Hansen, N.J.; bloom small, 65 petals, borne in clusters of 10-20; moderate fragrance; once blooming; vigorous, climbing (to 15 ft.) growth; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Chicago Peace	Hybrid Tea	flowers phlox-pink, base canary-yellow; 1962; Johnston; bloom 5-5½ in., 50-60 petals, cupped; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; tall growth; sport of

		Peace <i>Grown by Cantrell, Haynes</i>
China Doll, Climbing (Weeping China Doll)	Polyantha, Climbing	Flowers bright pink; 1978; Weeks; bloom 5 cm., borne several to a stem on laterals from climbing canes; slight, tea to spicy fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous, tall (4 - 6 ft.) growth; great as a weeping tree rose with long thornless canes; sport of China Doll <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Christian Dior	Hybrid Tea	Flowers clear true red; 1959; Meilland, F.; bloom 4-4½ in., 45-50 petals, high-centered; slight, soft spice fragrance; long stems; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.2; AARS Award <i>Grown by Haynes, O'Connor</i>
Chrysler Imperial	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep red, velvety; 1952; Lammerts, Dr. Walter; bloom 4½-5 in., 45-50 petals, high-centered; intense fragrance; vigorous, compact growth, 4-6 ft.; RIR 7.8; AARS Award, ARS Gamble Fragrance Medal <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris</i>
Climbing Pinkie	Polyantha, Climbing	Flowers rose-pink, fading to pale pink; 1952; Dering; bloom 1¾-2½ in., cupped; thornless; Sport of Pinkie; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Clotilde Soupert	Polyantha	Flowers pearly white, center soft rose-pink; 1890; Soupert & Notting; bloom large, borne in clusters; moderate fragrance; soft; bushy (10-20 in.) growth; tendency to ball in humid weather; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Irvin, Grisham, Locke</i>
Comte de Chambord	Polyantha	Flowers pink tinted lilac; about 1860; Moreau-Robert; bloom flat; intense fragrance; vigorous, erect growth; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Comtesse du Cayla	China	Flowers nasturtium-red, tinted orange; 1902; Guillot, P.; bloom flat; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous growth; healthy; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Confidence	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pearly light pink to yellow blend; 1951; Meilland, F.; bloom large, 28-38 petals, high-centered; moderate fragrance; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Conrad Ferdinand Meyer	Hybrid Rugosa	Flowers silver pink; 1899; Müller, Dr. F.; bloom large, cupped; intense fragrance; repeat bloom;

		vigorous (8-10 ft.), good pillar rose, bushy growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Conundrum	Mini-Flora	Flowers yellow with red edging, deepening with age; 2002; Tucker, Robbie; bloom 2-3 in.; high-centered; slight fragrance; growth upright, medium (2-2½ ft.); RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Coral Dawn	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers coral pink, aging to rose pink, lighter edges; 1952; Boerner; bloom 6-8 cm., 30-35 petals; moderate fragrance; vigorous (8-12 ft.) growth; repeat bloom; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Grisham</i>
Cornelia	Hybrid Musk	Flowers strawberry flushed yellow; 1925; Pemberton; bloom small, rosette, borne in flattish sprays; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; very vigorous growth; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Country Dancer	Shrub	Flowers rose-red; 1972; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom large; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; dwarf, upright, bushy growth; RIR 8.6; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris, Irvin, McGowan, Petersen</i>
Cramoisi Superieur	China	Flowers crimson-red; 1832; Coquereau; bloom small; repeat bloom; vigorous growth; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Grella, Harris</i>
Crepuscule	Noisette	Flowers copper orange, fading to apricot-yellow; 1904; Dubreuil; bloom 8-9 cm.; intense, sweet, musky fragrance; tall growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Crimson Bouquet	Grandiflora	Flowers dark garnet red reverse shiny dark red; 1999; Kordes; petals have good substance; bloom 4-4½ in., 20-25 petals, high-centered; slight, sweet fragrance; upright, medium (4½ ft.) growth; RIR 7.9; AARS <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Crimson Glory	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep velvety crimson; 1935; Kordes; bloom 5 in., 30-35 petals, cupped; intense, damask fragrance; vigorous, bushy, spreading growth; RIR 7.4; ARS Gamble Fragrance Medal <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Crocus	Shrub	Flowers soft apricot paling to cream; 2001; Austin, David; bloom 7-9 cm., very full; moderate tea fragrance; disease-resistant; growth bushy, medium

		(1¼ m); RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Crystalline	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pure white; 1987; Christensen, Jack & Carruth, Tom; flowers 5-5½ in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; moderate, spicy or sweet tea fragrance; repeat bloom; upright, bushy, tall growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Dainty Bess	Hybrid Tea	Flowers soft rose-pink, very distinct maroon stamens; 1925; Archer; bloom 5 in., single, borne in clusters of 5-9; moderate, tea fragrance; vigorous growth: RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Dame de Coeur	Hybrid Tea	Flowers cherry-red; 1959; Lens; bloom large; moderate fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 6.4 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Danae	Hybrid Musk	Flowers pale buff-yellow, fading white; 1913; Pemberton; repeat bloom; growth to 6 ft.; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Darlow's Enigma	Hybrid Musk	Flowers pure white with golden stamens; Darlow; bloom 1½ in., 5-8 petals, borne in clusters of 50-100; intense, sweet, honey fragrance; good rebloom; growth large, 10 x 10 ft.; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Day Breaker	Floribunda	Flowers medium, pastel peach with yellow; 2003; Fryer, Gareth; bloom 4 in., 30-35 petals; slight fragrance; growth bushy, medium; RIR 7.9 AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Demokracie (Improved Blaze)	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers dark red; 1935; Böhm, J.; bloom medium to large, 8 cm.; no fragrance; said to be recurrent; RIR 8.9 <i>Grown by Petersen</i>
Disneyland Rose	Floribunda	Flowers orange pink blend; 2005; Walden, John K. & Zary, Keith W.; bloom 7½ cm., 30-35 petals; slight fragrance; growth upright, branching, compact, short (70-80 cm.); RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Distant Drums	Shrub	Flowers rose-purple; 1985; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; blooms large, 40 petals, borne singly and in clusters of up to 10; intense, myrrh fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, erect, bushy growth; RIR 8.0; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Cashin, Cook, Harris</i>
Dolly Parton	Hybrid Tea	Flowers luminous orange-red; 1985; Winchel,

		Joseph F.; bloom large, 35 petals; intense spicy rose and clove fragrance; upright growth; best in heat; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Don Juan	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers velvety crimson red; 1958; Malandrone; bloom 30-35 petals, cupped; intense rose fragrance; repeat bloom; growth climbing, 12-14 ft; RIR 8.2; can suffer from frost damage during cold winters but can recover <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris, O'Connor</i>
Doris Morgan	Miniature	Flowers deep pink; 2003; Bridges, Dennis; blooms 1 in.; moderate fragrance; growth upright, bushy, tall (28-32 in.); RIR 7.7; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Dorothy Perkins	Hybrid Wichurana	Flowers bright carmine pink, lighter reverse; 1901, Miller; bloom 4-5 cm., rosette, borne in large clusters; moderate fragrance; once blooming late in spring; susceptible to mildew; blooms on last year's wood; very popular at turn of century; very vigorous (10-20 ft.) growth; RIR 7.2 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Double Delight	Hybrid Tea	Flowers creamy white becoming strawberry-red; 1976; Swim, H.C. & Ellis, A.E.; bloom 5½ in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; intense, spicy fragrance; upright, spreading, bushy growth; disease prone; cold hardy and heat tolerant; blooms redder in sun and whiter in shade; RIR 8.4; AARS Award; ARS Gamble Fragrance Medal <i>Grown by Cantrell, Mainwaring, Sexton</i>
Double Gold	Mini-Flora	Flowers light yellow, reverse golden yellow; 2002; White, Wendy R.; blooms 2½-3¼ in; intense fragrance; growth upright, spreading, medium (18-30 in.); RIR 7.3; <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Double Knock Out	Shrub	Flowers red, reverse red; 2004; Radler, William; bloom 4 cm., no fragrance; growth bushy, medium (3-4 ft.); RIR 8.2; always in bloom <i>Grown by Grella, Green, Grisham, O'Connor, Petersen, Sexton</i>
Double Musk Rose		see R. moschata plena
Dr Troy Garret	Mini-Flora	Flowers medium red, reverse light red; 2005; Wells, Verlie W.; bloom 2 in., high-centered; moderate fragrance; growth upright, tall (3½ - 4 ft.) <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>

Dragon's Fire	Miniature	Flowers bright red with deep yellow at base of petals, yellow reverse; 1993; Williams, Ernest D.; moderate fragrance; size medium (35 cm.) upright, compact growth; <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Dublin Bay	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers pure dark red, edges darker; 1976; McGredy, Sam IV; bloom 25 petals; moderate fragrance; climbing growth; RIR 8.6 <i>Grown by Grisham, McGowan</i>
Ducher	China	Flowers pure white to medium; only white China rose; 1869; Ducher; bloom 2½-3 in.; vigorous growth; repeat bloom; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cashin, Grisham, Haynes</i>
Duchesse de Brabant	Tea	Flowers soft rosy pink; 1857; Bernède; bloom large, 45 petals, cupped; intense, raspberry, tea fragrance; vigorous, spreading growth; tender; dislikes neem oil; RIR 8.6; Teddy Roosevelt made this rose his favorite wearing a bud or bloom as a boutonniere <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Green, Harris, Haynes, Mainwaring, Petersen</i>
Easy Going	Floribunda	Flowers deep gold apricot, overlaid with peach when fresh; 1999; Harkness; bloom 3½-4 in., 26-30 petals; moderate, fruity fragrance; bushy, medium (3-3½ ft.) growth; sport of Livin' Easy; RIR 8.0; <i>Grown by Cantrell, Green</i>
Ebb Tide	Floribunda	Flowers deep smoky purple; 2004; Carruth, Tom; bloom 8-10 cm., old-fashioned; intense, clove fragrance; growth upright, medium (60 to 80 cm.); RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Sexton</i>
Eglantyne	Shrub	Flowers light, delicate pink; 1994; Austin, David; bloom 3-3½ in.; cupped; intense fragrance; medium (115-130 cm.), bushy growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Elle	Hybrid Tea	Flowers light pink, reverse orange pink; 2003; Meilland International; bloom large, 50-55 petals; intense citrus spice fragrance; growth bushy, short (5 ft.); RIR 7.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cook, Mainwaring</i>
Else Poulsen	Floribunda	Flowers bright rose-pink; 1924; Poulsen, S.; bloom 2 in., 10 petals; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, bushy growth, 3-5 ft.; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Green, Haynes, McGowan</i>
Emma Grace	Miniature	Flowers yellow-orange; 2007, Wells, Verlie W.;

		bloom 1½ in., slight fragrance; growth upright, medium (3 ft.) <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Eugene E. Marlitt		see Maggie
Europeana	Floribunda	Flowers dark velvety crimson; 1964; deRuijter; bloom 3 in., 25-30 petals, rosette; slight, tea fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 8.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Eutin	Floribunda	Flowers glowing carmine-red; 1940; Kordes; bloom cupped; slight fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Evelyn	Shrub	Flowers apricot-yellow; 1992; Austin, David; bloom 4-5 in., old-fashioned, rosette; intense old rose/peach and apricot, citrus rind, honey fragrance; medium (110 cm.), upright, bushy growth; susceptible to mildew; not very vigorous; needs more P and K in ratio to N; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Mainwaring</i>
Excelsa	Hybrid Wichurana	Flowers intense crimson-maroon, tips of petals tinged scarlet; 1909; Walsh; bloom small, cupped, borne in clusters of 30-40; once blooming late in spring; vigorous, climbing (12-18 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0; also called Red Dorothy Perkins but not a true sport; susceptible to mildew; blooms on old wood; easy to propagate from cuttings <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Fairhope	Miniature	Flowers soft, light pastel yellow, aging same, color holds well; 1989; Taylor, Franklin "Pete" & Kay; bloom 16-28 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; upright, bushy, medium growth; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Cashin, Mainwaring</i>
Falling in Love	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium to soft pink, reverse creamy pink; 2006; Carruth, Tom; blooms long-lasting, 11-13 cm., high-centered; moderate, rose and fruit fragrance; repeat blooming; growth upright, and bushy, medium (125-140 cm.) <i>Grown by O'Connor, Haynes</i>
Falstaff	Shrub	Flowers dark crimson changing to rich purple; 2000; Austin, David; bloom large, 105 petals, cupped; vigorous, upright, bushy (3½ ft.) growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Fame!	Grandiflora	Flowers deep shocking pink - almost light red; 1998; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; 5 in., 30-35 petals, high-

		centered; slight sweet fragrance; best in mild climates; long vase life; shrubby, full bush, tall growth; RIR 8.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Felicia	Hybrid Musk	Flowers pink fading to blush and partly white; 1928; Pemberton; large, branching panicles, moderate, musk fragrance; pillar or shrub growth; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
First Prize	Hybrid Tea	Flowers rose-pink, center blended with old ivory; 1970; Boerner; fantastic bloom 5½-6 in., 25-30 petals, high-centered; moderate tea fragrance; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 8.2; All-America Rose Selection Award; ARS Gamble Award <i>Grown by Cashin, Haynes</i>
Five Roses Rose		see Veterans' Honor
Folksinger	Shrub	Flowers yellow flushed with dark peach; 1985; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom large, 28 petals, slightly cupped, borne in clusters of 1-15; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; upright, bushy growth; hardy; RIR 7.8; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Fortune's Five-colored Rose (Smith's Parish)	Tea	Flowers creamy white tinged with pale blush, fading to white; 1844; Fortune; bloom large; vigorous growth <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Fortuniana	Misc. Old Garden Rose	Flowers blush white; 1840; bloom 6 cm.; climbing growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cashin, Haynes</i>
Fourth of July	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers velvety red and white striped; 1999; Carruth, Tom; bloom ruffled, 4-4½ in., 10-16 petals; moderate, apple and sweet rose fragrance; reliable repeat; climbing, tall (10 ft.) growth; disease resistance; RIR 8.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Green, Grisham, Mainwaring</i>
Fragrant Cloud	Hybrid Tea	Flowers coral-red becoming geranium-red; 1967; Tantau, Math.; bloom 28-35 petals, high-centered; intense, sweet damask-fruity-spicy-clove-citrus-sharp fragrance; vigorous, upright growth; can suffer blackspot in damp climates; best color in cool climates; color fades quickly; RIR 8.1; ARS Gamble Fragrance Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cashin, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Fragrant Lace	Hybrid Tea	Flowers cream and lavender pink with cream and

		light yellow reverse; 1998; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; bloom 5-5½ in., intense fruity and old rose fragrance; upright growth <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Fragrant Memory		see Jadis
Fragrant Plum	Grandiflora	Flowers light lavender blushing purple, smoky edges; Christensen, Jack E.; bloom 4-4½ in., 20-25 petals, high-centered; intense, fruity fragrance; tall, upright growth; color brightens with heat; best form in spring and fall; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cook, Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Francis Dubreuil	Tea	Flowers velvety crimson; 1894; Dubreuil; moderate, sweet fragrance; repeat blooming; 4-5 ft.; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Frederic Mistral	Hybrid Tea	Flowers Venetian pink, reverse suffused rose; 1998; Selection Meilland; bloom 4½ in., 40-45 petals, cupped; intense fragrance; good repeat; upright, tall, 6 ft. growth; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
French Lace	Floribunda	Flowers ivory, pastel apricot to white; 1981; Warriner, William A.; bloom 4½ in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; slight, fruity fragrance; bushy growth; RIR 8.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Frontier Twirl	Shrub	Flowers pink-yellow blend; 1985; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom large, 25 petal; moderate fragrance; erect, bushy growth; hardy; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grella</i>
Gartendirektor Otto Linne	Shrub	Flowers dark carmine-pink, edged darker, base yellowish-white; 1934; Lambert, P.; bloom medium; vigorous, bushy growth, 4-5 ft.; repeat blooming; RIR 8.8 <i>Grown by Green, Grisham</i>
Gemini	Hybrid Tea	Flowers cream, blushing coral pink; 1999; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; bloom 4½-5 in., 25-30 petals, high-centered; moderate, sweet, fruity fragrance; upright, spreading, tall (5½ ft.) growth; RIR 8.2; All-America Rose Selection Award <i>Grown by Cashin, Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Gene Boerner	Floribunda	Flowers deep pink,; 1968; Boerner; bloom has 35 petals, high-centered; vigorous, upright growth; repeat blooming; spicy fragrance; RIR 8.3; All-America Rose Selection Award

		<i>Grown by Cashin, Frimann, Mainwaring</i>
General Jacqueminot	Hybrid Perpetual	Flowers dark red, whitish reverse; 1853; Roussel; bloom 27 petals; intense damask fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, bushy growth; not disease resistant; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Georgetown Tea	Tea (Found Rose)	Flowers dark salmon pink at the center fading to lilac pink; petals roll and give star appearance; mild tea fragrance; 4-6 feet; repeat blooming; found by William C. Welch in day care yard <i>Grown by Abernathy, Haynes, McGowan</i>
Gertrude Jekyll	Shrub	Flowers luminous deep pink with yellow base, very clear pink; Austin, David; bloom 11 cm, slightly flattened; moderate, old rose fragrance; repeat bloom; growth tall (4 - 5 ft.), strong, shrubby growth; pegging recommended; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Mainwaring, O'Connor</i>
Glowing Amber	Miniature	Flowers scarlet red with deep yellow reverse and yellow center; 1996; Mander, George; bloom 1½-2 in.; slight fragrance; medium (40-50 cm.); bushy growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Gold Medal	Grandiflora	Flowers deep golden yellow sometimes flushed orange; 1981; Christensen, Jack E.; bloom 4½-5 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; slight fruity, spicy, tea fragrance; tall, vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Cook, Mainwaring</i>
Golden Celebration	Shrub	Flowers are more golden than yellow; 1993; Austin, David; bloom old fashioned, 3-3½ in., 55-75 petals; intense rose, tea, fruity, sauterne wine, and strawberry fragrance; medium (120 cm.), bushy growth; arching canes; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cook, Green, Locke, Mainwaring</i>
Golden Halo	Miniature	Flowers bright yellow; 1991; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom medium, 24-26 petals, cupped; slight fragrance; upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.8; ARS Award Of Excellence <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Golden Showers	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers daffodil-yellow; 1957; Lammerts, Dr. Walter; bloom opens quickly, loose, 4 in., 25-28 petals, high-centered; moderate, sweet licorice fragrance; repeat bloom; self cleaning; vigorous, pillar or climbing (6-10 ft.) growth; grows best in cool climates; RIR 7.4; AARS Award

		<i>Grown by Green</i>
Golden Slippers	Floribunda	Flowers yellow flushed vermillion, center golden yellow; 1961; Von Abrams; bloom 3 in., 23 petals, high-centered; moderate fragrance; compact, low growth; RIR 7.0; AARS Award <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Golden Unicorn	Shrub	Flowers yellow, petals edged orange-red; 1985; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom large, 28 petals; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, upright, bushy, spreading growth; hardy; RIR 7.9; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Grella, Harris</i>
Graham Thomas	Shrub	Flowers rich deep yellow; 1983; Austin, David; bloom medium, 35 petals, cupped; intense, spicy tea rose with violet fragrance; repeat bloom; bushy growth that requires hard pruning or pegging in Texas; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Frimann, Green, Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Granada	Hybrid Tea	Flowers multicolor with shades of rose Bengal, buttercup at base, reverse much lighter; 1963; Lindquist; bloom 4-5 in., 18-25 petals, open; moderate tea/fruity/rose/sweet fragrance; vigorous, upright growth; heat tolerant; RIR 7.9; AARS Award; ARS Gamble Fragrance Medal <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Grand Prize	Floribunda	Flowers yellow-white, reverse yellow-white; 2005; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 4 in.; moderate spicy fragrance; upright, branching and vigorous, medium (100 cm.) growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Grandma's Yellow Rose (see Nacogdoches Rose)	Shrub	Flowers butter yellow that won't fade in the sun; moderately fragrant; growth to 5 ft. Originally named "Nacogdoches Rose" for where it was found in Nacogdoches, TX. Six plants were grown in the garden of Tillie Jungman, near Castroville, TX. The roses were tested for disease resistance and suitability for growing in Texas and subsequently renamed "Grandma's Yellow" in honor of Miss Tillie, who died in 2005. <i>Grown by Green, Harris, Petersen</i>
Green Ice	Miniature	Flowers white to soft green; 1971; Moore, Ralph S; bloom small; vigorous, dwarf, bushy growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Green Rose	China	Flowers green, often touched with bronze; before

		1856; Bambridge & Harrison; narrow leaf-like petals, 1½-2 in.; medium, upright growth; probably a sport of Parson's Pink China; RIR 7.9; known to be in cultivation as early as 1743; some variations with slight red or pink coloration to some petals known to exist; 3-4 ft.; repeat bloom; spicy with a hint of pepper fragrance <i>Grown by Grella, Harris, Petersen</i>
Gruss an Aachen	Floribunda	Flowers flesh-pink fading to creamy white; 1909; Geduldig; bloom 3-3½ in., 40-45 petals; slight, sweet fragrance; stems will nod; dwarf growth; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Gruss an Teplitz	Hybrid China	Flowers dark velvety scarlet; 1894; Geschwind, R.; bloom medium, 33 petals, borne on short, weak stems; intense, spicy, candy-like fragrance; repeat bloom; growth vigorous (6 ft.), bushy growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Hawkeye Belle	Shrub	Flowers white, tinted azalea-pink; 1975; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 4-4½ in.; 38 petals; high-centered, intense fragrance; vigorous, erect, bushy growth; RIR 8.2; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Heaven on Earth	Floribunda	Flowers peach-apricot; Kordes; bloom has thick petals, large, cupped; slight, spicy fragrance; growth compact (1½ x 2 m.); RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Heirloom	Hybrid Tea	flowers deep lilac; 1971; Warriner, William A.; bloom medium; intense fragrance; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 7.1 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Henry Fonda	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep yellow, pointed; 1998; Christensen; bloom 4½-5 in., 20-25 petals, high-centered; slight sweet tea and lemon fragrance; tall growth; RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Heritage	Shrub	Flowers light pink; 1985; Austin, David; bloom medium, cupped; intense fragrance; upright, bushy growth; repeat bloom; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris, O'Connor, Peterson</i>
Hermosa	China	Flowers light blush-pink; 1834 or before; Marcheseau; bloom 35 petals, high-centered; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; small vigorous growth; may be a Bourbon rose; RIR 7.9

		<i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Hi, Neighbor!	Grandiflora	Crimson; 1981; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 40-45 petals; moderate, sweet fragrance; continuous bloom; great cut flower lasting more than a week in the house; bushy, erect growth; RIR 7.8; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cashin, Grella, Supina</i>
Hilde	Miniature	Flowers white with red washing, reverse ivory; 1999; Benardella, Frank A.; bloom 1½-2 in.; moderate fragrance; bushy, medium (12-18 in.) growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Home Run	Shrub	Flowers bright velvet red; 2004; Carruth, Tom; bloom 6-8 cm., always in bloom; single; slight fragrance; very disease-resistant; growth compact, rounded, medium (70-90 cm); RIR 8.1; repeat bloom <i>Grown by Green, McGowan</i>
Honey Bouquet	Floribunda	Flowers light yellow, hint of pink, reverse light yellow; 1999; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; bloom 4½-5 in., 35-40 petals; intense, sweet fragrance; upright, spreading, medium (3½ ft.) growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Honey Dijon	Grandiflora	Flowers golden tan; 2003; Sproul, James; bloom 10-12 cm., classic; intense fragrance; growth upright, vigorous, medium (120-140 cm.); RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Honey Perfume	Floribunda	Flowers apricot-yellow; 2005; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 10-12 cm., 30 petals; intense, spicy fragrance; quick rebloom; moderate; growth upright, branching, vigorous, compact, medium (110 cm.); good disease resistance; RIR 7.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Hot Cocoa	Floribunda	Flowers smoky orange with deep rust reverse; 2001; Carruth, Tom; bloom 7-9 cm., cupped; moderate fragrance; growth bushy, rounded, medium (90-115 cm.); highly disease resistant and heat tolerant; RIR 7.9; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell; O'Connor, Sexton</i>
Hot Princess	Hybrid Tea	Flowers hot pink; 2000; Tantau; high-centered; repeat blooming; florist rose; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cook, Cashin, Harris, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Hot Tamale	Miniature	Flowers yellow-orange blend changing to yellow pink, finishing pink; 1993; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; high-

		centered; slight fragrance; long stems; great cut flower; low (36 cm.), bushy, compact growth; RIR 8.3; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Iceberg	Floribunda	Flowers pure white; Kordes, R.; bloom 4 in., 20-25 petals; moderate fragrance; good repeat; disease-resistant; tolerates blackspot well; hardy; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; shade tolerant; very popular rose; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cook, Green, Mainwaring</i>
Iceberg, Climbing	Floribunda, Climbing	Flowers white; 1968; none to mild fragrance; Cant, B. R.; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Improved Blaze		See Demokracie
In the Mood	Hybrid Tea	Flowers bright clear red; 2005; Carruth, Tom; bloom 12-14 cm.; slight fragrance; repeat blooming; growth upright, medium (120 to 150 cm.) <i>Grown by O'Connor</i>
Incognito	Miniature	Flowers mauve blend with yellow reverse; 1995; Bridges, Dennis A.; slight fragrance; tall (30-34 in.), upright, bushy growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
International Herald Tribune	Floribunda	Flowers violet-purple; 1984; Harkness, R., & Co., Ltd.; bloom small, 20 petals, cupped, borne in trusses; moderate fragrance; low, bushy growth; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Intrigue	Floribunda	Flowers reddish-purple; 1982; Warriner, William A.; bloom large, 20 petals; intense fragrance; RIR 7.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by O'Connor</i>
Irresistible	Miniature	Flowers white with pale pink center; 1990; Bennett, Dee; 43 petals, high-centered; moderate, spicy fragrance; upright, tall growth; RIR 9.0 <i>Grown by Cashin, Harris</i>
Isabella Sprunt	Tea	Flowers sulfur-yellow; 1865; Sprunt/Buchanan; bloom repeating; medium growth; sport of Safrano <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Jadis (Fragrant Memory)	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium pink; 1974; Warriner, William A.; bloom large, high-centered; intense fragrance; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Jaune Desprez	Noisette	Flowers dull yellow to sulfur yellow; about 1830;

		Desprez; bloom 6 cm cupped; moderate sweet fragrance; vigorous (to 20 ft.) growth; repeat blooming; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Jaybo	Miniature	Flowers very bright red, yellow at base, fading to pink; 1988; Bridges, Dennis A.; bloom has 22 petals, urn-shaped; slight, fruity fragrance; bushy, medium growth <i>Grown by Petersen</i>
Jean Kenneally	Miniature	Flowers pale to medium apricot; 1984; Bennett, Dee; blooms small, 22 petals, high-centered, borne mostly singly; slight fragrance; upright, bushy, vigorous growth; RIR 9.1; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin, Harris</i>
Jeanne d'Arc	Noisette	Flowers creamy white changing to pure white; 1882; Garçon/Margottin,; bloom 9-10 cm.; moderate fragrance; sometimes classified as a tea; 5-8 feet; repeat bloom <i>Grown by Abernathy, Grisham</i>
Jeanne Lajoie	Miniature, Climbing	Flowers medium pink; 1976; Sima; bloom 1 in., 40 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; upright, bushy growth; RIR 9.1; ARS Award Of Excellence <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Jennifer	Hybrid Tea	Flowers coral; 2003; Select; bloom 4 in., 40-45 petals <i>Grown by Harris</i>
John F. Kennedy	Hybrid Tea	Flowers white; 1965; Boerner; bloom 5-5½ in., 48 petals, high-centered; strong fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 6.3 <i>Grown by Cook, Haynes, Mortimer</i>
Joseph's Coat	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers yellow and red; 1964; Armstrong, D.L. & Swim, H. C.; bloom 3 in., 23-28 petals; slight tea fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, pillar growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Joycie	Miniature	Flowers orange-apricot, reverse lighter; 1988; Moore, Ralph S.; blooms small and high-centered; moderate, fruity fragrance; bushy, medium growth; RIR 7.0, <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Jude the Obscure	Shrub	Flowers medium yellow; 1997; Austin, David; bloom large, 55-70 petals, globular; intense fruity fragrance; bushy, medium growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by McGowan</i>
Julia Child	Floribunda	Flowers butter gold; 2005; Carruth, Tom; bloom 8-

		10 cm., cupped, old-fashioned; intense, sweet licorice fragrance; free-flowering; growth compact, medium (65-80 cm.); RIR 8.0; AARS Award <i>Grown by Harris, Sexton</i>
June Laver	Miniature	Flowers dark yellow, aging cream; 1988; Laver, Keith G.; blooms large, 20-25 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; bushy, medium, RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Just For You	Miniature	Flowers dark pink to light red, lighter reverse, aging lighter; 1991; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 35 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; bushy, medium growth' RIR 7.9; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Katharina Zeimet	Polyantha	Flowers pure white; 1901; Lambert, P.; bloom small, borne in clusters of 25 – 50; moderate fragrance; dwarf, bushy growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Kathleen	Hybrid Musk	Flowers blush-pink; 1922; Pemberton; bloom small, single, borne in large clusters; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous (6 ft.) growth; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Katy Girl	Shrub	Flowers light pink; 2000; Ponton, Ray; bloom 3 in.; slight fragrance; quick repeat; disease-resistant foliage; bushy, tall (6 ft.) growth <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Katy Road Pink		See Carefree Beauty
Kazanlik	Damask	Flowers deep pink, aging to lighter pink; before 1700; bloom medium, 30 petals, loose,; intense rose fragrance; needs support; shade tolerant; good for potpourri; growth spindly, tall (2 m.); RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Keepsake	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep pink blended with lighter pink shades; 1981; W. Kordes Söhne; bloom reflexed, large, 40 petals, exhibition; moderate fragrance; vigorous, bushy growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
King's Mountain	Miniature	Flowers dark yellow; 2004; Bridges, Dennis; bloom 1¼ in.; petals form starry points when fully opened; slight fragrance; prone to mildew; growth compact, medium (26-30 in.); RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Kitty Wells	Floribunda	Flowers pink edge fading to white, reverse creamy white; 2008, Wells, Verlie W.; bloom 4½ in.; intense fragrance; growth bushy, medium (3½ ft.)

		<i>Grown by Harris</i>
Knock Out	Shrub	Flowers medium, light red to deep pink; 1999; Radler, William; bloom 2½ in., single, borne in small clusters; slight to no tea fragrance; very resistant to blackspot; bushy, rounded, medium (3 ft.) growth; maintenance free; drought tolerant; shade tolerant; winter hardy; RIR 8.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cashin, Frimann, Green, Grella, Grisham, Harris, Haynes, Irvin, Lawrence, Locke, McGowan, Mainwaring, Petersen, Supina</i>
Kristin	Miniature	Flowers white/red bicolor, do not open beyond 1/2 open stage; 1992; Benardella, Frank A.; bloom 1½ in., 27-30 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; upright, bushy, medium growth; RIR 8.1; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Kronprinzessin Viktoria von Preussen	Bourbon	Flowers milk-white, center tinted yellow; 1887; Volvert; free-flowering; growth compact; sport of Souv. de la Malmaison <i>Grown by Harris</i>
La Biche	Noisette	Flowers white, center flesh; 1832; Trouillet; bloom 7-9 cm., cupped, borne in large clusters; strong, damask/tea fragrance; repeat blooming <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
La France	Hybrid Tea	Flowers silvery pink, reverse bright pink; 1867; Guillot et Fils; bloom large, petals slightly waved, 60 petals; intense fragrance; vigorous, short (2-3 ft.) growth; RIR 7.1; considered to be one of the first Hybrid Teas introduced, and the prototype of the class <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
La Marne	Polyantha	Flowers blush white, edged vivid pink; 1915; Barbier; bloom single, borne in large, loose clusters; vigorous growth; susceptible to mildew; blooms best in cooler weather; repeat bloom; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Green, Grella</i>
La Reine	Hybrid Perpetual	Flowers glossy rose-pink; 1842; Laffay, M.; bloom large, 78 petals, cupped; exceptional longevity; almost thornless; moderate old rose fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Lady Banks Rose		see R. banksiae banksiae

(White)		
Lady Banks Rose (Yellow)		See R. banksiae lutea
Lafter	Hybrid Tea	Flowers salmon-yellow; 1948; Brownell; bloom 4 in., 23 petals; moderate fragrance; vigorous, upright, branching growth, 4-6 ft.; repeat blooming.; healthy; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Grella</i>
Lamarque	Noisette	Flowers pure white, center lemon-yellow; 1830; Maréchal; bloom 7-8 cm., flat, quartered, borne in small clusters; intense fragrance; growth vigorous, climbing growth, with long, trailing shoots, 12-20 ft.; repeat blooming; RIR 8.8 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham, O'Connor, Petersen</i>
Lavender Lassie	Hybrid Musk	Flowers lilac-pink; 1960; Kordes; bloom 3 in.; intense fragrance; very vigorous, tall growth; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Harris</i>
Les Sjulín	Grandiflora	Flowers coral pink, reverse light red; 1981; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 28 petals; moderate, old rose fragrance; erect, bushy growth; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Let Freedom Ring	Hybrid Tea	Flowers light strawberry red; 2005; Earman, Ernest; blooms 10-13 cm., high-centered; no fragrance; growth upright, tall (160-190 cm.); RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cashin, Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Liberty Bell	Hybrid Tea	Flowers claret-rose, reverse light cream; 1968; Kordes, R.; bloom 5 in., 50 petals, globular; moderate fragrance; vigorous growth <i>Grown by Sexton</i>
Liebeszauber	Hybrid Tea	Flowers brilliant deep red; 2006; W. Kordes' Söhne; bloom 11 cm., high-centered; very fragrant; large, spreading (4-6 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Linda Campbell	Hybrid Rugosa	Flowers medium red, slightly lighter reverse, aging medium red; 1991; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom medium, 25 petals, cupped, borne in sprays of 5-25; light fruity fragrance; fast repeat; growth upright, bushy, medium; does not like to be sprayed with neem oil; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Mainwaring</i>

Little Buckaroo	Miniature	Flowers bright red; 1957; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom small, 23 petals; moderate, fresh apple fragrance; repeat bloom; growth to 14-16 in.; RIR 6.9 <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Livin' Easy	Floribunda	Flowers orange-apricot; 1992; Harkness; bloom frilly, 4-4½ in., 25-30 petals, borne in clusters; moderate, sweet and citrus fragrance; rounded, medium growth; RIR 8.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, O'Connor, Sexton</i>
Louis Philippe	China	Flowers dark crimson with edges of center petals blush, aging crimson; 1834; Guérin; bloom globular; bushy growth; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Louise Estes	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pink blend, reverse white, aging medium pink; 1991, Winchel, Joseph F.; bloom 4 in., 35 petals, high-centered; moderate, fruity fragrance; quick repeat; disease-resistant; upright, medium growth; loves hot weather; great stems and petal substance; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Louisville Lady	Mini-Flora	Flowers deep pink, reverse lighter; 2003; Wells, Verlie W.; bloom long-lasting, 2 in., high-centered; great form; blooms last a long time in a vase; slight fragrance; growth spreading, bushy, tall (36 in.); RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Lover's Delight	?	Flowers dark reddish purple to mauve; strong fragrance; 50-60 petals; upright shrub to 5 ft. Listed in Rose Petals Nursery as a Bermuda/Found Rose. Listed in Chamblee's catalog as Lovers Delite, a tea rose that is deep violet, very fragrant, a found rose; repeat blooming, and 4 ft. Not listed in <u>Modern Roses 12</u> . <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Loving Touch	Miniature	Flowers deep apricot; 1983; Jolly, Nelson F.; bloom has 25 petals, is high-centered; slight fragrance; bushy, spreading; RIR 8.2; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Luis Desamero	Miniature	Flowers pastel yellow; 1989; Bennett, Dee; bloom has 28 petals, is high-centered; slight, fruity fragrance; upright, bushy, tall growth; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Lynn Anderson	Hybrid Tea	Flowers white edged deep pink; 1993; Winchel, Joseph F.; bloom 5-5½ in., high-centered; slight tea

		fragrance; tall (170-180 cm.), upright, bushy growth; grows very tall; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Maggie	Bourbon	Flowers medium red that can darken to crimson in cool weather; possibly synonymous with Eugene E. Marlitt; leggy; repeat bloom; spicy/rose/pepper fragrance; more fragrant when blooms brought inside; Found Rose; susceptible to blackspot <i>Grown by Abernathy, Grisham, Harris; McGowan, Mainwaring, O'Connor</i>
Magic Carousel	Miniature	Flowers white, edged red; 1973; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom small, high-centered; slight fragrance; vigorous, bushy growth; RIR 8.5; ARS Miniature Rose Hall of Fame; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Marchesa Boccella	Hybrid Perpetual	Flowers delicate pink, edges almost blush; 1842; Desprez; petals smaller than other HP's; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; stiff, erect stems; growth dwarf, robust habit; RIR 9.0 <i>Grown by Green, Locke</i>
Margo Koster	Polyantha	Flowers coral; 1931; Koster, D.A.; bloom small, 25-30 petals, globular; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; growth medium, mounded; sport of Dick Koster; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Marie Curie	Floribunda	Flowers orange with yellow base and pale pink edges; 1996; Meilland; bloom 30-35 petals, high-centered; moderate, clove fragrance; repeat blooming; growth to 60-70 cm.; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Marie Daly	Polyantha	Flowers medium pink; borne in small clusters; moderate, sweet musk fragrance; good repeat; growth compact, bushy; sport of Marie Pavie; RIR 7.6; introduced by Antique Rose Emporium; EarthKind rose; found in Arcadia, TX <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cashin, Green, Haynes, McGowan, Mainwaring, Petersen</i>
Marie Pavie	Polyantha	Flowers white, center flesh; 1888; Allégatière; bloom 2 in., borne in clusters; vigorous, bushy growth, 2-4 ft.; repeat bloom; RIR 8.9 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cashin, Green, Grisham, O'Connor</i>
Marilyn Monroe	Hybrid Tea	Flowers soft apricot; 2001, Carruth, Tom; bloom 10-12 cm., high-centered; mild fruity or citrus

		fragrance; lots of prickles; growth upright to spreading, medium (110-125 cm.); long vase life; likes hot weather; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Marilyn Wellan	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium to dark pink in hot weather; red in cool weather; 2005; Edwards, Eddie & Phelps, Ethan; bloom 5 in.; moderate fragrance; growth upright, tall (5-6 ft.); RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Marilyn Wellan	Miniature	Flowers apricot-pink, reverse lighter; 1999; Moe, Mitchie; bloom 1-2 in., high-centered; slight fragrance; upright, tall (18 in.) growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Marjorie Fair	Shrub	Flowers medium red, white eye; 1977; Harkness; bloom 1 in., 5 petals; slight fragrance; free-flowering; dense, bushy growth; RIR 6.9 <i>Grown by Grisham</i>
Martha Gonzales	China	Flowers bright scarlet; small, 10 petals, flat; slight fragrance; repeat blooming; growth compact, shrubby (2-3 ft.); inconsistent hardiness <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham, Lawrence, Locke, McGowan, Petersen</i>
Martha Gonzales, Climbing	Climbing China	Flowers bright red with white eye; bloom single to semi-double; very slight fragrance; good repeat; growth to 6-10 ft. <i>Grown by Grella, Grisham</i>
Mary Louise	Mini-Flora	Flowers red lavender, lighter lavender reverse; 1996; Buster, Larry S.; moderate fragrance; upright, tall growth; introduced by Kimbrew Walter Roses <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Mary Rose	Shrub	Flowers medium pink; 1983; Austin, David; bloom large, shatter easily when fully open; slight fragrance; upright, bushy growth; repeat bloom; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grella, O'Connor</i>
Mavrik	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pink, reverse white; 2000; Edwards, Eddie; bloom 5-6 in., high-centered; slight fragrance; growth upright, tall (5-6 ft.); RIR 7.6; introduced by Johnny Becnel Show Roses <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Medallion	Hybrid Tea	Flowers light apricot; 1972; Warriner, William A.; very large; moderate fragrance; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 7.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cook</i>

Mellow Yellow	Hybrid Tea	Flowers solid yellow; 2000; Carruth, Tom; bloom 10-12 cm., 39-44 petals, cupped; moderate, fruity fragrance; good repeat; growth upright, vigorous, bushy, medium (110-150 cm.); RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Green</i>
Memorial Day	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pink with orchid wash, reverse slightly darker; 2002; Carruth, Tom; bloom 12-14 cm., 28-52 petals, old-fashioned; intense, old rose fragrance; good repeat; growth upright to somewhat spreading, medium (110-130 cm.); loves heat; RIR 7.7; AARS Award <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Memphis Blues	Mini-Flora	Flowers mauve to red, reverse light mauve; 2005; Wells, Verlie W.; bloom 1½ in.; slight fragrance; growth spreading, medium (2-3 ft.); RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Memphis Magic	Miniature	Flowers dark red / almost black, reverse red; 2005; Wells, Verlie W. ; bloom 2½ in.; slight fragrance; upright, medium growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Memphis Music	Mini-Flora	flowers dark red and yellow stripes, reverse yellow and red; 2006; Wells, Verlie W.; bloom 1½ in., slight fragrance; growth upright, medium (24-30 in.); RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Merlot	Miniature	Flowers dark red, white washed reverse; 2001; Benardella, Frank; bloom 2 in.; slight fragrance; growth upright, medium (24-30 in.); RIR 7.4; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Mermaid	Hybrid Bracteaeta	Flowers creamy yellow, amber stamens; 1918; Paul, W.; bloom 5-6 in., 5 petals; moderate fragrance; dependable repeat bloom; vigorous, climbing, pillar or trailer growth; tender in cold regions; RIR 8.6 <i>Green</i>
Michel Cholet	Miniature	Flowers dark rich apricot; 2000; Jacobs, Betty; bloom medium to large, high-centered; slight fragrance; growth upright, bushy, medium (2½ ft.); RIR 7.5; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Michelangelo	Floribunda	Flowers striped and splotched red, orange, cream and yellow; 1998; McGredy, Sam IV; bloom 4 in., spiral; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; tall (120 cm.), bushy growth

		<i>Grown by Harris</i>
Midas Touch	Hybrid Tea	Flowers bright, non-fading yellow; 1992; Christensen, Jack E.; bloom bud urn-shaped, 3½-4 in., high-centered; moderate, musk fragrance; upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Millie Walters	Miniature	Flowers deep coral pink; 1984; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 1½ in., 45 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; good repeat; growth upright, bushy (14-18 in.); RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Mirandy	Hybrid Tea	Flowers garnet-red aging darker; 1945; Lammerts, Dr. Walter; bloom 5-6 in., 45 petals, globular; intense, damask fragrance; vigorous, upright, bushy growth; RIR 6.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cook, O'Connor</i>
Miss Caroline	Tea	Flowers in pink; 1997; Knopf, Ruth; bloom medium, 50-60 petals; moderate fragrance; bushy, medium (4-5ft.) growth; sport of Duchesse de Brabant <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Mister Lincoln	Hybrid Tea	Flowers dark red; 1965; Swim & Weeks; bloom 4½-6 in., 35 petals, high-centered to cupped; intense fragrance; vigorous, tall growth; susceptible to mildew; RIR 8.3; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cook, Haynes</i>
Mlle Cecile Brunner	Polyantha	Flowers bright pink on yellow ground; 1880; Ducher, Vve.; bloom small, borne in clusters; moderate fragrance; growth like a tea, dwarf; RIR 8.4; introduced by Pernet-Ducher; nicknamed "The Sweetheart Rose"; long lived; tolerant of poor soil and some shade <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Locke, Grisham, Harris, Haynes, Petersen</i>
Mme Alfred Carriere	Noisette	Flowers pale pinkish white; 1879; Schwartz, J.; bloom 10 cm., globular, borne in small clusters; intense old rose fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, climbing growth; shade tolerant; not cold hardy; RIR 8.9 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Mainwaring</i>
Mme Antoine Mari	Tea	Flowers rosy flesh, shaded lilac and rose; 1901; Mari, A.; bloom large; moderate fragrance; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Harris, O'Connor</i>
Mme Ernest	Bourbon	Flowers pink shaded darker; 1888; Schwartz, Vve;

Calvat		bloom very large; strong old rose fragrance; needs pegging; sport of Mme Isaac Pereire; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Mme Isaac Periere	Bourbon	Flowers deep rose-pink shaded purple; 1881; Garçon; bloom large; strong old rose with raspberry fragrance; susceptible to diseases; pegging recommended; most blooms in spring; vigorous growth; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Grisham, Mainwaring</i>
Molineux	Shrub	Flowers dark yellow; 1994; Austin, David; bloom 110-120 petals, rosette, borne in clusters; slight fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous (3 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cook, Harris</i>
Mons Tiller	Tea	Flowers rosy flesh, shaded salmon-rose and purple-rose; 1891; Bernaix, A.; bloom fairly large, cupped; spicy herbal tea fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous growth, to 8 ft.; RIR 8.4 <i>Green, Harris</i>
Moondance	Hybrid Tea	Flowers amber yellow; 1994; Meilland, Alain A.; bloom 4 in., 40-44 petals, cupped; intense, anise fragrance; free-flowering; tall (110-120 cm.), upright growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Moonlight	Hybrid Musk	flowers lemon-white, prominent yellow stamens; 1913; Pemberton; bloom single, borne in small clusters; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous (4-5 ft.) bushy growth; displays hips in fall; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Moonlight Scentsation	Mini-Flora	Flowers very pale lavender, near white; 2004; White, Wendy R. ; bloom 2½-2¾ in.; intense fragrance; growth upright, medium (3-3½ ft.); RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Moonstone	Hybrid Tea	Flowers ivory white with a fine, delicate pink edging; 1998; Carruth, Tom; bloom 4½-5 in., 30-35 petals; high-centered; slight tea/spice/rose fragrance; upright, medium (120-160 cm.) growth; good disease resistance; top exhibition rose with long stems; needs heat to bring out best blooms; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cashin, Harris, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>

Mrs B. R. Cant	Tea	Flowers silvery rose, base suffused buff, reverse deep rose; 1901; Cant, B. R.; bloom cupped, fat, moderate fragrance; vigorous growth, 5-8 ft.; good repeat bloom; superb cut flower; RIR 8.9 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris</i>
Mrs Dudley Cross	Tea	Flowers pale yellow, tinted in autumn with crimson; 1908; Paul, W.; slight fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Harris, O'Connor, Petersen</i>
Mrs Oakley Fisher	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep orange-yellow; 1921; Cant, B. R.; bloom very large, single; moderate fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Grisham</i>
Mutabilis	China	Flowers sulfur-yellow, changing to orange, red and finally crimson; before 1894; bloom 7 cm., single; RIR 8.9; possibly a sport of R. chinensis spontanea; 4-10 ft.; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; bush looks like multi-colored butterflies are covering it when in bloom; often called The Butterfly Bush <i>Grown by Abernathy, Green, Grisham, Harris, Haynes, Lawrence, McGowan, Petersen</i>
My Wife Kathryn	Hybrid Tea	flowers orange blend, reverse yellow blend; 2005; Wells, Verlie W. ; bloom 4½ in.; moderate fragrance; growth upright, bushy, medium (4-5 ft.) <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Nacogdoches (also Grandma's Yellow Rose)	Shrub	Flowers dark yellow; 17-25 petals; moderate fragrance; growth to 4-5 ft.; repeat blooming; light and spicy fragrance; found rose; healthy <i>Grown by Green, Harris, Petersen</i>
Nancy Jean	Miniature	Flowers apricot, reverse apricot blend; 2004; Rickard, Vernon ; bloom 1¾ in.; no fragrance; growth upright, tall (36 in.); RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Nashville	Shrub	Flowers red with modest stripes; Poulsen; bloom 5-8 cm.; very slight fragrance; bushy, medium (60-100 cm.) growth; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Nearly Wild	Floribunda	Flowers rose-pink, white eye; 1941; Brownell; bloom 5 petals; moderate, sweet fragrance; bushy (2-3 ft.) growth; repeat blooming; very healthy; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Green, Lawrence</i>
Neon Cowboy	Miniature	Flowers red with yellow eye; 2001; Carruth, Tom; bloom 3-4 cm., single; slight fragrance; growth

		compact, short (28-38 cm); RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Neptune	Hybrid Tea	Flowers blended lavender, reverse blended lavender sometimes edged purple; 2003; Carruth, Tom; bloom 11-14 cm.; intense fragrance; growth upright, medium (90 to 120 cm.); RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
New Dawn	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers light pink; 1930; Dreer/Somerset Rose Nursery; bloom 35-40 petals; moderate, sweet fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous climbing to 20 ft. growth; sport of Dr. W. Van Fleet; RIR 8.6 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cook, Green, Grisham, Haynes, McGowan, O'Connor, Petersen</i>
New Zealand	Hybrid Tea	Flowers large, soft creamy pink; 1989; McGredy, Sam IV; bloom 4½-5 in., 34 petals with good substance, high-centered; intense, honeysuckle fragrance; upright, medium growth, 4-6 ft.; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Nigrette	Hybrid Tea	Flowers blackish maroon or plum color, varying with season and weather; 1934; Krause; bloom medium open; bushy growth <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Oklahoma	Hybrid Tea	Flowers very dark red; 1964; Swim & Weeks; bloom 4-5½ in., 48 petals, high-centered; intense fragrance; vigorous, bushy growth; RIR 6.9 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris, Haynes</i>
Old Blush	China	Flowers two-tone pink; 1751; Parsons; slight fragrance; dependable repeat bloom; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 8.7; introduced into Sweden in 1751 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Green, Grella, Harris</i>
Olympiad	Hybrid Tea	Flowers brilliant medium red, non-fading; 1983; McGredy, Sam IV; bloom 4½-5 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; slight tea fragrance; growth upright, bushy growth, vigorous; RIR 8.6; AARS <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Orange Hearts	Polyantha	Flowers bright orange; found rose; no fragrance; growth to 3 ft.; repeat bloom <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Othello	Shrub	Flowers clear red, fading to purple-red; 1991; Austin, David, bloom 4-5 in., 78 petals, cupped; intense, old rose fragrance; repeat bloom; many large prickles; vigorous, bushy growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>

Over the Rainbow	Miniature	Flowers red, yellow reverse; 1972; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom small, high-centered; slight fragrance; vigorous, bushy growth; RIR 7.9; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Overnight Scentsation	Mini-Flora	Flowers medium pink; 1997; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom large; intense fragrance; upright, medium (2 ft.) growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cashin, Cook, Harris</i>
PaPa Hemeray	China	Flowers red, center white; 1912; Hémeray-Aubert; bloom single, borne in clusters; very vigorous growth, 3-5 ft.; repeat bloom <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Park Place	Hybrid Tea	Flowers mauve & white reverse lighter; 2004; Edwards, Eddie; bloom 5 in., high-centered; long stems and nice form; moderate fragrance; growth upright, medium (5-6 ft.) growth; RIR 7.0 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Pat Austin	Shrub	Flowers bright copper inside, paler outside; 1997; Austin, David; bloom 3½-4½ in., 50 petals; moderate fragrance; branching, rounded, medium growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by O'Connor</i>
Patriot Song	Miniature	Flowers dark red; 2003; Moore, Ralph S.; flowers 2 in.; slight fragrance; growth upright, tall (18 in) <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Paul Neyron	Hybrid Perpetual	Flowers clear pink to rose-pink, tinted lilac; 1869; Levet, A.; bloom 6 in., 50 petals; strong sweet rose fragrance; occasional repeat bloom; vigorous, straight growth; susceptible to disease; nearly thornless; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham, Mainwaring</i>
Peace	Hybrid Tea	Flowers golden yellow edged rose-pink; 1945; bud wood sent to America on last plane from Paris 1941; Meilland, F.; bloom 6 in., 43 petals, high-centered to cupped; mild to medium fruity, sweet fragrance; very vigorous, tall, bushy growth; late flowering; do not prune hard; susceptible to blackspot; RIR 8.1; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Haynes, Mainwaring, Mortimer</i>
Peggy Martin	Found Climber	Flowers pink; extremely hardy; vigorous climber to 10 ft. This rose survived Hurricane Katrina, continuing to live in the salt water flooded yard of Peggy Martin in Plaquemines Parish, New

		Orleans. <i>Grown by Cook, Grisham, Harris</i>
Penelope	Hybrid Musk	Flowers shell-pink fading to white, center lemon; Pemberton; bloom 9-16 petals; moderate musk fragrance; repeat bloom; shrubby growth; produces orange-pink hips; shade tolerant; early bloomer; susceptible to mildew; dislikes pruning; RIR 8.8 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Grisham, Mainwaring</i>
Perdita	Shrub	Flowers blush apricot; 1992; Austin, David; bloom large; intense fragrance; medium (100 cm.), bushy growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Perle d' Or	Polyantha	Flowers golden pink; 1875; Rambaux; intense fragrance; growth to 3 ft.; almost thornless canes; repeat bloom; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cook, Green, Harris, Haynes, McGowan, O'Connor</i>
Phalaenopsis	Found Rose	Flowers deep pink and few petaled; 3-4 feet tall. May be same as Chatillon Rose, per Vintage Gardens; repeat bloom; found outside of Austin in Copeland, Texas <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham</i>
Pink Knock Out	Shrub	Flowers medium pink; 2004; Radler, W.; single bloom; foliage blackspot resistant; growth to 3 x 3 ft.; sport of Knock Out; RIR 8.3 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Coker, McGowan, O'Connor</i>
Pink Peace	Hybrid Tea	Flowers dusty pink; 1959; Meiland, F.; bloom large; 58 petals, cupped; intense, tea fragrance; bloom color doesn't fade in hot weather; rarely has thrip damage; free-flowering; stems long, strong; vigorous, tall, bushy growth; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Pink Pet		See Caldwell Pink
Pink Radiance	Hybrid Tea	Flowers rose-pink, reverse lighter; 1904; Cook, J.W.; large, 23 petals, cupped; intense, damask fragrance; vigorous growth; RIR 6.8 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Pinkie, Climbing	Polyantha, Climbing	Flowers rose-pink, fading to pale pink; 1952; Dering; bloom 1¾-2½ in.; sport of Pinkie; climbs to 8-12 ft.; canes are almost thornless; repeat bloom; fragrant; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Grisham, Haynes</i>
Playboy	Floribunda	Flowers scarlet, gold eye; 1976, Cocker; bloom large, single, flat to slightly cupped; slight, apple

		fragrance; repeat bloom; growth moderate (3-4 ft.), RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Polka	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers ivory yellow; 1996; Meiland International SA; bloom 3½-4 in., 90-100 petals, quartered; moderate fragrance; good repeat; upright, climbing, tall (12 ft.) growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Pope John Paul II	Hybrid Tea	Flowers white; 2007; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 5 in.; intense fragrance; growth upright, tall (5 ft.) <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Prairie Clogger	Shrub	Flowers medium red; 1985; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 2½ in., 8-10 petals, shallow-cupped to flat; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom with lots of bloom; vigorous, erect, bushy growth; RIR 8.0; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Cashin, McGowan</i>
Prairie Rose		see R. setigera
Precious Platinum	Hybrid Tea	Flowers cardinal-red; 1976; Dicksons of Hawlmark; bloom medium to large, 35 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; good repeat; stems long, strong; vigorous, upright (4 ft.) growth; <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Pretty Lady	Floribunda	Flowers light pink; 1997; Scrivens, Len; bloom 4 in., 8-14 petals; medium (4ft.) growth; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by O'Connor</i>
Pristine	Hybrid Tea	Flowers near white, shaded light pink; 1977; Warriner, William A.; bloom 5-6 in., 28-35 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; good repeat; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 8.6 <i>Grown by Cashin, Harris</i>
Prosperity	Hybrid Musk	Flowers ivory white; 1919; Pemberton; bloom small to medium, rosette; moderate fragrance; vigorous, pillar (6-10 ft.) growth; RIR 8.5 <i>Grown by Petersen</i>
Queen Elizabeth, Climbing	Climbing Grandiflora	Flowers medium pink; 1957; Whisler; bloom 4-5 in.; sport of Queen Elizabeth; vigorous and upright; RIR 6.3 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Green, Haynes, McGowan</i>
Quietness	Shrub	Flowers soft pink; 2003; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 4 in.; intense, spicy fragrance; disease-resistant; growth spreading, tall (4-5 ft.); RIR 8.3; tolerant of partial shade <i>Grown by Harris</i>

R. banksiae banksiae (Lady Banks Rose-White)	Species	Flowers white; 1807; bloom small; nearly thornless; growth large, climbing; RIR 9.2; discovered by William Kerr near Canton, China; not cold hardy; deer resistant; once bloomer with bloom time lasting up to six weeks; violet fragrance <i>Grown by Grella, McGowan, Petersen</i>
R. banksiae lutea (Yellow Lady Banks' Rose)	Species	Flowers straw yellow with a green eye; 1824; bloom 1-1½ cm., borne in large clusters; no fragrance; growth vigorous, climbing; RIR 9.1 <i>Grown by Lawrence, McGowan</i>
R. gallica officinalis (Apothecary's Rose)	Species	flowers deep pink to rose red with undertones of purple or magenta, prominent yellow stamens; before 1600; possibly as early as 1200; moderate Damask fragrance; growth branching, compact (3 ft.); used medicinally for a number of ailments including indigestion, sore throats, skin rashes, eye maladies; also used for rose water, candies, and perfumes; once blooming; shade tolerant; suckers readily; great for potpourris; sports easily; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
R. gallica versicolor (Rosa Mundi)	Species	Flowers striped white, pink and red, with yellow stamens; before 1581; bloom borne in cluster of 3-4; moderate fragrance; assumed to be a sport of R. gallica officinalis; RIR 9.0 <i>Grown by Green</i>
R. moschata plena (The Double Musk Rose)	Species	Flower white; before 1596; bloom 1.6 inches; few thorns; not winter hardy, resistant to disease; blooms in mid-late summer and only once but for a very long time; honey and musk fragrance most noted at dusk <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
R. palustris (Swamp Rose)	Species	Flowers pink or white; 1726; bloom 2 in; intermittent from June to August; growth to 8 ft.; moderate fragrance; RIR 8.1; inhabits swampy areas from lower Quebec to Florida and west to Iowa <i>Grown by Petersen</i>
R. roxburghii (Chestnut rose)	Species	Flowers lilac pink; before 1814; bud prickly, like a chestnut burr; sepals alternating prickly and smooth; bloom 2-2½ in.; once blooming; stems angularly jointed, gray-brown, peeling; growth to 6 ft.; also known as Chinquapin Rose, Burr Rose, and Moss Rose; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Grella</i>

R. setigera (Prairie Rose)	Species	Flowers deep rose, fading to whitish; 1810; bloom 2 in., 5 petals, borne in loose clusters of 5-15 at branch tips; slight fragrance; summer bloom; growth to 6 ft.; dislikes dry, hot weather and wet conditions; will climb trees; will naturalize and sucker; hardy; RIR 9.1 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Radio Times	Shrub	Flowers rich, clear pink; 1997; Austin, David; bloom 2½-3 in., 95-110 petals, flat; intense sweet fragrance; bushy, spreading, low (75 cm.) growth <i>Grown by Cook, Harris</i>
Rainbow Cerise	Miniature	Flowers dark pink; 1989; Marciel, Stanley G.; bloom medium, 39-45 petals; slight, fruity fragrance; free-flowering; bushy, medium growth <i>Grown by Irvin</i>
Rainbow Knock Out	Shrub	Flowers light coral pink with yellow eye; Radler; bloom 2 in., 4-8 petals; slight, spice fragrance; vigorous, round, bushy (3 ft.) growth; AARS Award <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Grisham, O'Connor</i>
Rainbow Sorbet	Floribunda	Flowers bright yellow, red and orange petal edges: Lim, Ping; bloom 3½ in., 15-18 petals, cupped; no fragrance; repeat blooming; upright (to 5 ft.) growth; RIR 7.8; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Rainbow's End	Miniature	Flowers deep yellow, red petal edges, aging red all over; 1984; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom 1¼-1¾ in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; upright (18 in.), bushy growth; RIR 8.7; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Mortimer</i>
Rainbow's End	Miniature	Flowers deep yellow, red petal edges, aging red all over; 1984; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom 1¼-1¾ in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; upright (18 in.), bushy growth; RIR 8.7; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Raphaela	Hybrid Tea	Flowers orange to orange-red; 1994; Tantau; bloom with thick petals, 5 in., 20 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; vigorous, upright (6 ft. in greenhouse) growth; RIR 7.3; originally a florist rose <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Red Cascade	Miniature, Climbing	Flowers deep red; 1976; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 1 in., 40 petals; very slight fragrance; free-flowering; prostrate, bushy growth; repeat blooming; susceptible to mildew; RIR 7.6; ARS Award of

		Excellence <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Green, Grella, Grisham, Haynes, McGowan</i>
Red Dorothy Perkins		See Excelsa
Reiko	Miniature	Flowers medium pink, lighter pink reverse; 1995; Jalbert, Brad; bloom 1 in.; moderate fragrance; compact, bushy growth <i>Grown by Cashin, Locke, Petersen</i>
Reine des Violettes	Hybrid Perpetual	Flowers violet-red; 1860; Mille-Malet; bloom large, 75 petals; intense pepper and damask fragrance; repeat bloom; chelated iron needed for blue tones; untidy, sprawling habit; shade tolerant; requires hard pruning in spring; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Remember Me	Hybrid Tea	Flowers orange and yellow blend; 1984; Cocker; bloom large, 20 petals, high-centered; slight fruit and spice fragrance; bushy, spreading growth; RIR 7.1 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Republic of Texas	Shrub	Flowers light yellow with pink tints; 2005; Shoup, George Michael; bloom 1-1½ in borne in small clusters; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; growth spreading, medium (3-4 ft.); introduced by Antique Rose Emporium <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Reve d' Or		Flowers buff-yellow tinted lighter at edges, fading to pale buff; 1869; Ducher, Vve.; bloom medium to large, loose; moderate fragrance; vigorous, climbing growth RIR 9.3 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Harris, McGowan</i>
Rio Samba	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium yellow fading to peach-pink; 1991; Warriner, William A.; bloom large, 25 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; medium (110-120 cm.), upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.4; AARS Award <i>Grown by Green</i>
Rise 'n' Shine	Miniature	Flowers rich medium yellow; 1977; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 1½ in., 35 petals, high-centered; moderate, sweet tea rose fragrance; bushy, upright growth; repeat bloom; RIR 8.4; ARS Miniature Rose Hall of Fame; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin, Grella, Irvin</i>
Robin Hood	Hybrid Perpetual	Flowers bright cherry red; before 1850; bloom large, globular; very fragrant

		<i>Grown by Grella</i>
Rosa Mundi		see R. gallica versicolor
Royal Wedding	Floribunda	Flowers pink-amber; 1998; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; bloom 3½-4 in., 40-45 petals, cupped; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; stems short; compact (3½ ft.); vigorous, old-fashioned growth; RIR PP 7.4 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Sachet	Miniature	Flowers lavender, yellow stamens; 1986; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom 1½-2 in., 30 petals, urn-shaped, then flat; intense, damask fragrance; medium upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.4 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Sally Holmes	Shrub	Flowers creamy white; 1976; Holmes, R.; bloom 3½-4 in., single; slight fragrance; vigorous, bushy growth; RIR 8.9 <i>Grown by Cook, Grisham</i>
Salsa	Floribunda	Flowers bright, velvety red; 2001; Zary, Keith; bloom 3½-4 in., 20 petals, shallow cupped; slight, light, fresh fragrance; repeats well; growth upright, medium (3 ft.); RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Sam Houston	Shrub	Flowers medium pink fading into yellow eye, outer petals fade to pale pink; 1996; Antique Rose Emporium; bloom 3 in., loose, flat, borne in small clusters; no fragrance; repeat blooming; growth to 3-4 ft. <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Sentimental	Floribunda	Flowers striped burgundy and white, or cream, or red, opening quickly; Carruth, Tom; bloom 4-4½ in., 25-30 petals, cupped; intense, spicy and damask fragrance; compact, rounded, medium (3-4 ft.) growth; best color and size in moderate climates; RIR 7.7; AARS Award <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Scentsational	Miniature	Flowers light mauve with pink tones; 1995; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom 2 in., 24 -30 petals, high-centered; lilac fragrance; vigorous, upright (24-30 in.), branching growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Scott Chait	Scott Chait	Flowers orange, reverse cream; 2003; Zipper, Herbert; bloom 1-1½ in.; slight fragrance; growth bushy, medium (24-36 in.), very vigorous; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Sea Foam	Shrub	Flowers white to cream; Schwartz, Ernest W.;

		bloom 2-2½ in., 60-70 petals, high-centered to cupped; slight, spicy fragrance; recurrent; vigorous, climbing trailer, semi-prostrate growth; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cashin, Frimann, Green, Grisham, Haynes, McGowan, Petersen</i>
Sequoia Gold	Miniature	Flowers medium yellow, fading lighter; 1987; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom medium, 30 petals, high-centered; moderate, fruity fragrance; bushy, spreading growth; RIR 7.3; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin, Cook</i>
Seven Sisters	Hybrid Multiflora	Flowers pale rose to mauve-purple; 1815; bloom varies considerably in size and petalage; slight fragrance; once blooming; vigorous, tall growth, 15-20 ft.; named for the range of colors that appear in each cluster of flowers as the flowers fade; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Petersen</i>
Sexy Rexy	Floribunda	Flowers creamy medium to light pink; 1985; McGredy, Sam IV; bloom medium, 39 -51 petals, cupped, borne in large clusters; slight fruity fragrance; good repeat; compact, upright, bushy growth; disease resistant; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Mainwaring</i>
Sharifa Asma	Shrub	Flowers blush pink, fading to almost white on outer petals; 1995; Austin, David; bloom 3-4 in., 90 petals, cupped, then rosette; moderate, fruity (white grapes and mulberry) fragrance; repeat blooming; bushy, upright (3 ft.) growth; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Signature	Hybrid Tea	Flowers deep pink and cream blend, light pink and cream reverse; 1998; Warriner, William A.; bloom 5-6 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; moderate fruity fragrance; upright, bushy, tall (4-5 ft.) growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cashin, Mainwaring</i>
Silver Star	Grandiflora	Flowers light to medium lavender; Weeks, O.L.; bloom 4 in., 24-30 petals, cupped; slight fragrance; repeat blooming; bushy (4-5 ft.) growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Simply Marvelous	Floribunda	Flowers lavender with soft pink edges; 2001; Zary, Keith; bloom 3-4 in., 30 petals, high-centered; moderate, antique rose fragrance; good repeat; growth upright, medium (3½ ft.); RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Skyrocket	Hybrid Musk	Flowers bright blood red; 1934; Kordes; bloom 2 in.,

		cupped to flat, borne in very large clusters; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, bushy (6-8 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Slater's Crimson China	China	Flowers velvety red-crimson; 1790; bloom 2½ in.; growth medium (3-4 ft.); RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Sleeping Beauty	Mini-Flora	Flowers salmon, reverse light pearl salmon; 2005; White, Wendy R.; intense fragrance; disease-resistant; growth compact, bushy, medium (18-22 in.) <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Smith's Parish		See Fortune's Five-colored Rose
Soaring Spirits	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers pastel pink, yellow & cream stripes; 2004; Carruth, Tom; bloom 10-13 cm., single; moderate, apple fragrance; growth spreading, climbing, tall (210-250 cm); RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham</i>
Sombreuil	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers creamy white; about 1880; bloom 3 in.; bloom flat, borne singly and in small clusters; slight tea and lemon with scent of apples fragrance; repeat blooming; growth climbing, tall (8-12 ft.); not a tea rose, not Colonel White, not Madame nor Mademoiselle de Sombreuil; disease resistant; shade tolerant; RIR 8.8 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Grisham, Harris, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Sophy's Rose	Shrub	Flowers red-purple; 1999; Austin, David; bloom 3½ in., 82 petals, cupped, domed; moderate, light tea fragrance; strong, bushy, vigorous, medium (3½ ft.) growth; repeat blooming; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cantrell, McGowan</i>
Soroptimist International	Miniature	Flowers shrimp pink and ivory, opening to star shape; 1995; Benardella, Frank A.; bloom large, high-centered, good substance and holding power; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; upright, bushy growth RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Souv de la Malmaison	Bourbon	Flowers creamy flesh, center rosy shaded; 1843; Béluzé; bloom 4 in., quartered, flat; intense, spicy tea fragrance (hints of cinnamon and ripe bananas, old rose and yeast, spicy apple and clove); repeat

		bloom; dwarf, bushy (2 ft.) growth; blooms will ball in wet weather; dislikes hard pruning; RIR 8.7; nicknamed Queen of Beauty and Fragrance <i>Grown by Abernathy, Harris, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Souv de St Anne's	Bourbon	Flowers blush-pink; before 1916; bloom medium; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; medium to tall growth; sport of Souv. de la Malmaison; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Harris</i>
Spellbound	Hybrid Tea	Flowers coral pink; 2007; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 4½ in., high-centered; slight fragrance; growth upright, medium (5 ft.); RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Spice	China	Flowers cream and pink; intense fragrance; repeat bloom; much speculation this may be one of the four original stud Chinas (Hume's Blush); This is one of the Bermuda "mystery roses"; Found Rose; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Harris, Haynes, McGowan</i>
Spring Song	Miniature	Flowers pink tinted salmon; 1957; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom small, rosette, 12-25 petals; no fragrance; recurrent; bushy (18-24 in.), spreading growth; RIR 7.1 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
St Patrick	Hybrid Tea	Flowers yellow gold, shaded green in heat; 1999; Strickland, Frank A.; bloom 5 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; long vase life; slight fragrance; disease resistant; upright, bushy, medium (3-4 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Cook, Mainwaring</i>
Star of the Nile	Shrub	Flowers intense pink; Clements, John; bloom 4 in., 80 petals; moderate, fruity/sweet myrrh fragrance; free-flowering; upright (4 ft.) growth <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Starina	Miniature	Flowers orange-scarlet; 1965; Meilland, Mrs. Marie-Louise; bloom 1½ in., 23-28 petals, high-centered; very slight fragrance; recurrent; vigorous, dwarf growth, 12-16 in.; RIR 8.3; ARS Miniature Rose Hall of Fame <i>Grown by Cashin, Frimann, Harris</i>
Stars 'n' Stripes	Miniature	Flowers striped red and white; 1976; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 1½ in., 18-23 petals, high-centered, soon flat, moderate, sweet fragrance; repeat bloom; bushy, upright (16-20 in.) growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>

Strike It Rich	Grandiflora	Flowers yellow gold blended with orange-red; 2005; Carruth, Tom; bloom 9-11 cm., borne in large clusters; intense, spice and fruit fragrance; repeat bloom; upright, vigorous, tall (175 to 200 cm.) growth; AARS Award <i>Grown by Green</i>
Summer Lady	Hybrid Tea	Flowers creamy pink overlaid with deeper salmon tones; Tantau; bloom high-centered; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; upright, medium growth <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Summer Sunshine	Hybrid Tea	Flowers canary yellow; 1962; Swim, H. C.; bloom 3½-5 in., 22-28 petals, high-centered to cupped; slight fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous, upright, well-branched growth; RIR 6.9 Garden Rating: 6.9 <i>Grown by Haynes</i>
Summer Wind	Shrub	Flowers orange-pink, aging to rose pink; 1975; Buck, Dr. Griffith J.; bloom 3½-4 in., single to semi-double, flat; moderate, spicy clove fragrance; moderately vigorous, erect, bushy growth; RIR 7.9; introduced by Iowa State University <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Sunflare	Floribunda	Flowers medium yellow; 1982, Warriner, William A.; bloom 4 in., 20-30 petals; very slight licorice fragrance; disease-resistant; low, compact (3 ft.) growth; RIR 8.3; AARS Award <i>Grown by Grella</i>
Sunsprite	Floribunda	Flowers bright yellow; 1973; Kordes, R.; bloom 3-3½ in., 25-30 petals, high-centered, borne singly and in flat clusters; intense, sweet, licorice fragrance; repeat bloom; upright growth; RIR 8.5; ARS Gamble Fragrance Award <i>Grown by Cantrell, Mainwaring</i>
Sunstruck	Hybrid Tea	Flowers apricot gold edged darker, reverse apricot gold with a yellow fan veination; 2004; Carruth, Tom; bloom 11-14 cm., high-centered; slight, fruity fragrance; repeat blooming; growth upright, medium (140-160 cm.); RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Swamp Rose		see R. palustris
Sweet Chariot	Miniature	Flowers lavender to purple blend; 1985; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 1½ in., 55-60 petals; intense

		damask fragrance; recurrent; low (12 in.), spreading growth; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Cashin, Grella</i>
Sweet Pea	Polyantha	Flowers lavender and mauve, bright yellow stamens; 2006; Shoup, George Michael; bloom 1-1½ in., borne in large clusters; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; compact, short (2-3 ft.) growth; introduced by Antique Rose Emporium <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Sweet Sunshine	Miniature	Flowers medium yellow; 1982; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom small, 20 petals; intense fragrance; upright, bushy growth <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Sweet Surrender	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium silvery pink; 1982; Weeks, O.L.; bloom large, 40 petals, cupped; intense, tea fragrance; repeat bloom; stems long, strong; medium to tall growth; RIR 7.4; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Tahitian Sunset	Hybrid Tea	Flowers apricot yellow with pink blend; 2007; Zary, Keith W.; bloom 5 in., 25-30 petals; intense, licorice fragrance; repeat blooming; upright, tall (5 ft.) growth; RIR 7.7; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Tennessee Sunrise	Mini-Flora	Flowers orange blend; 2001; Wells, Verlie; bloom 2½ in.; moderate fragrance; growth upright, medium (24-36 in.); RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cashin, Cook, Frimann</i>
Tennessee Sunset	Mini-Flora	Flowers pink with yellow base; 2002; Wells, Verlie W.; bloom medium; slight fragrance; growth compact, medium; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
Texas	Hybrid Tea	Flowers bright yellow; Kordes; 1993; bloom 4½-5 in., 35 -40 petals, high-centered; intense, fruity fragrance; repeat blooming; stems long; vigorous, upright growth <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Thanks To Sue	Mini-Flora	Flowers peachy-pink; 2004; Moore, Ralph S.; bloom 2 in., semi-double; moderate fragrance; fast repeat; growth upright, spreading, tall (30 in.); RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
The Alexandra Rose	Shrub	Flowers coppery pink; 1994; Austin, David; bloom medium, 5 petals; slight musk fragrance; bushy, compact (51 in.) growth; disease resistant; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>

The Dark Lady	Shrub	Flowers dark ruby red; 1994; Austin, David; b 3-3½ in., very full, cupped, bloom flattens; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; medium (3 ft.), upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.8 <i>Grown by Frimann</i>
The Fairy	Polyantha	Flowers light pink; 1932; Bentall, Ann; bloom small, rosette; summer heat turns flowers white; light apple fragrance; compact, arching, spreading growth, 2-4 ft.; repeat blooming; hardy; RIR 8.7 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Green, Haynes, McGowan, Mainwaring</i>
The Mayflower	Shrub	Flowers deep rose pink; 2002; Austin, David; bloom 6 cm., borne in small clusters; strong old rose fragrance; growth bushy, upright, medium (120 cm); disease resistant; RIR 7.2 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
The Prince	Shrub	Flowers dark magenta; Austin, David; bloom 2¾ in., 125 petals, deeply cupped, flattens, borne singly and in clusters of up to 12; intense, old rose fragrance; repeat blooming; upright, bushy growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Therese Bugnet	Hybrid Rugosa	Flowers rose aging pale pink, white center line on top of petals; 1950; Bugnet; bloom 4 in., 35 petals; moderate, spicy fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous, 5-6 ft. growth; RIR 8.4
Thomas Affleck	Shrub	Flowers deep cerise pink; 2005, Shoup, George Michael ; bloom large, deeply cupped; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; growth bushy, tall (6 ft.) growth; introduced by the Antique Rose Emporium <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Tickled Pink	Floribunda	Flowers medium pink; Fryer; bloom large; slight fragrance; free-flowering; foliage very disease-resistant; vigorous, medium growth <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Tiffany	Hybrid Tea	Flowers pink-yellow blend; 1954; Lindquist, R. V.; bloom 4-5 in., 25-30 petals, high-centered; intense, tea fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 7.9; AARS Award; ARS Gamble Fragrance Medal <i>Grown by Cantrell, Harris, O'Connor</i>

Tiffany Lynn	Mini-Flora	Flowers light to medium pink at edges, blending to white in center; 1985; Jolly, Nelson F.; bloom large, 21 petals, high-centered; slight fragrance; repeat bloom; upright, bushy growth; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Toro		see Uncle Joe
Touch of Class	Hybrid Tea	Flowers medium pink, shaded coral and cream; 1985; Kriloff, Michel; bloom 4½-5½ in., 25-35 petals, high-centered; slight tea fragrance; recurrent; upright, bushy growth; very hardy; best in moderate climates; RIR 8.9; AARS Award <i>Grown by Cashin, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Tradescant	Shrub	Flowers very dark purplish-red; 1994; Austin, David; bloom 2½ in., cupped, then rosette; moderate, sweet fragrance; stems long; bushy, spreading growth; repeat blooming; RIR 7.9 <i>Grown by Cantrell, McGowan</i>
Tropicana	Hybrid Tea	Flowers coral-orange; 1960; Tantau, Math.; bloom well-formed, 5 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered, cupped; intense, fruity fragrance; repeat blooming; vigorous, upright growth; RIR 7.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Haynes, Lawrence</i>
Trumpeter	Floribunda	Flowers bright orange-scarlet; 1976; McGredy, Sam IV; bloom 6-8 cm., 35-45 petals, cupped; slight fragrance; best in warm climates; free-flowering; bushy, compact growth; RIR 8.2 <i>Frimann</i>
Uncle Joe	Hybrid Tea	Flowers dark red; 1973; Kern Rose Nursery; bloom very large, high-centered; moderate rose fragrance; needs hot weather to open properly; repeat blooming; very vigorous, upright, tall growth; RIR 7.9; registered as Toro by Melvin Wyant in 1973 <i>Grown by Harris, Mainwaring</i>
Valentine	Floribunda	Flowers bright red; 1951; Swim, H.C.; bloom 2½-3 in., 18 petals; slight fragrance; free-flowering; spreading, bushy, compact growth, 3-4 ft.; repeat blooming; hardy; RIR 6.8 <i>Grown by Cantrell, Grisham, Harris</i>
Valentine Cupid	Miniature	Flowers medium red; Pouw; bloom 4 cm., 35 petals, rosette, borne in tight sprays; slight fragrance; free-flowering; upright (12 in), spreading growth <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Veterans' Honor	Hybrid Tea	Flowers bright red; 1999; Zary, Dr. Keith W.; bloom 5-5½ in., 25-30 petals, high-centered; last long time

		in vase; slight, raspberry fragrance; recurrent; upright, spreading, tall (5 ft.) growth; RIR 8.1; Introduced by Ludwig's Roses as Five Roses Rose and Veterans' Honor by Jackson & Perkins <i>Grown by Cashin Cook, Harris, Haynes, Mainwaring</i>
Vino Rosso	Hybrid Tea	Flowers bordeaux-red, reverse pink; 2002; Tantau; bloom slow opening, 4½ in., 29 petals, high-centered, globular; long vase life; slow to grow; slight, red wine fragrance; repeat bloom florist rose; stems long, strong; upright (110 cm.); bushy growth; RIR 7.7 <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
Waldtraut Nielsen	Moss	Flowers clear deep pink; 1932; Nielsen; bloom large, globular; moderate fragrance; once blooming; tall, arching growth; RIR 7.3 <i>Grown by Nielsen Mainwaring</i>
We Salute You	Hybrid Tea	Flowers opening orange, aging to pink; 2005; Carruth, Tom; bloom 30-35 petals, high-centered, classic; moderate fragrance; repeat blooming; upright, medium (110 to 130 cm) growth; RIR 7.6 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>
Weeping China Doll		see China Doll, Climbing
Welsh Gold		see Welwyn Garden Glory
Welwyn Garden Glory (Welsh Gold)	Hybrid Tea	Flowers amber-apricot; 1996; Harkness; bloom large; cupped, flared; moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; upright growth <i>Grown by Harris</i>
Westerland	Shrub	Flowers apricot-orange; 1976; Kordes; bloom 3-5 in., 20 petals; intense rose, clove, spice fragrance; vigorous, upright, climbing growth; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Grisham</i>
Whisper	Hybrid Tea	Flowers ivory; 2003; Dickson; bloom 5 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; slight, musk fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous (5-6 ft.) growth; RIR 7.6; AARS Award <i>Grown by Mainwaring</i>
White Meidiland	Shrub	Flowers white with slight pink edge, slight yellow cast at times; 1987; Meilland, Mrs. Marie-Louise; bloom 8 cm., 60 -70 petals, cupped, borne in clusters; no fragrance; repeat blooming; large, spreading growth, 1-2 ft.; excellent ground cover; RIR 8.4 <i>Grown by Cantrell</i>

White New Dawn	Large-Flowered Climber	Flowers pure white; 1949; Longley, L.E.; bloom 3-3½ in., 30-35 petals, gardenia-shaped; moderate, sweet fragrance; very vigorous, climbing growth; RIR 7.7; introduced by University of Minnesota <i>Grown by Grisham</i>
White Pet	Polyantha	Flowers white; 1879; Henderson, P.; bloom small, pompon; slight fragrance; recurrent; very dwarf, mounded growth, 1-3 ft.; repeat blooming sport of Félicité-Perpétue; RIR 8.6 <i>Grown by Grella, Grisham</i>
Will Scarlet	Hybrid Musk	Flowers scarlet, golden stamens; 1948; Hilling; bloom medium, cupped, ruffled; slight to moderate fragrance; repeat bloom; sport of Skyrocket; RIR 8.2 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Wind Chimes	Hybrid Musk	Flowers rosy pink; 1946; bloom 1 in., single, borne in large clusters; intense fragrance; repeat bloom; vigorous (15-20 ft.) growth; RIR 8.0 <i>Grown by Abernathy</i>
Winsome	Miniature	Flowers lilac-lavender with red tinge; 1985; Saville, F. Harmon; bloom 1¾-2 in., 30-35 petals, high-centered; no fragrance; recurrent; upright, bushy growth; RIR 8.2; ARS Award of Excellence <i>Grown by Cashin</i>
World War II Memorial Rose	Hybrid Tea	Flowers white with pinkish-lavender tones toward the petal edges; 2000; Weeks, O.L.; bloom 4-5 in., 20-32 petals, high-centered; very fragrant; blooms well in hot weather; repeat blooming; nearly straight, tan; upright (4 ft.) growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Cook</i>
Y2K	Miniature	Flowers deep yellow with coating of coral, reverse medium yellow; 1999, Saville, F. Harmon; bloom 1½-2 in.; slight fragrance; recurrent; bushy, low (12-15 in.) growth; RIR 7.5 <i>Grown by Harris, Irvin, Petersen</i>
Zephirine Drouhin	Bourbon	Flowers cerise pink, base white; 1868; Bizot; bloom 3 in., 25-30 petals; moderate, damask fragrance; vigorous, semi-climbing growth, 8-12 ft.; some repeat; RIR 8.1 <i>Grown by Abernathy, Cantrell, Cook, Green, McGowan, Mainwaring, Petersen</i>